Deformed random walk: suppression and inhomogeneous diffusion

Ignacio Sebastián Gomez^(a) ^(a) Universidade Estadual do Sudoeste da Bahia, Bahia, Brazil

We study a generalization of the random walk (RW) based on a deformed translation of the unitary step, inherited by the $q\$ -algebra, a mathematical structure underlying nonextensive Tsallis statistics. The RW with deformed step implies an associated deformed random walk (DRW) provided with a deformed Pascal triangle along with an inhomogeneous diffusion. The paths of the RW in deformed space are divergent, while the corresponding to the DRW converge to a fixed point. Standard random walk is recovered for $q\$ and $q\$ and $q\$ a suppression of randomness is manifested for the DRW with $1 < gamma_q < 1$ and $gamma_q = 1 - q$. The passage to the continuum of the master equation associated to the DRW led to a van Kampen inhomogeneous diffusion equation when the mobility and the temperature are proportional to $1+gamma_1 x$, and provided with an exponential hyper-diffusion that exhibits a localization of the particle at $x=1/gamma_q$ consistent with the fixed point of the DRW.